

The environment is everything around us that affects the way we live: the air, soil, water, plants, animals, and other humans. An environment could be small, like your yard. It could be large, like an ocean, or even our world. When you hear people talk about the environment today, they are usually talking about the health of our planet. Unfortunately, our planet is not very healthy. There are things we can do to help!

#### Why is it important to protect our environment?

We breathe the air. We drink and bathe in the water, We eat the plants and animals in our environment. The way we treat our environment will affect our lives and those around us for years to come. Careless choices can hurt our environment. That means breathing dirty air drinking unclean water, or having less healthy plants and animals. Unfortunalsly, the change, in our air and atmosphere don't just affect our health. The pollution caused by dangerous chemicals from burning oil, coal, and gas to power cars, factories, and even our homes make holes in the ozone layer. The ozone layer protects us from the sun's strong rays. Il harmful rays affect the growth of plants and even small marine life in the ocean. This ca to extinction of wildlife. Air pollution is also causing global warming. Ocean levels are risi because glaciers are melting. This causes more flooding. Some scientists also believe warming is the reason for more extreme weather, like powerful hurricanes and dang

#### What can we do to protect our environment?

The human population, or number of people on Earth, is growing, but the resources we need to survive are shrinking. We can do more to help our planel become healthier. Reuse when possible: write on both sides of your paper, and use washable bags rather than plastic throw-aways. Use less water take shorter

### Trees Save the Earth

Carbon dioxide (CO2) is a gas that occurs naturally. When humans exhale, for example, carbon dioxide is released. However, there is too much carbon dioxide in the atmosphere from burning foseil fuels, like coal and oil. The extra CO2 contributes to holes in the ozone layer

Trees are like the lungs of the Earth. Similar to how lungs deliver oxygen to the bloodstream, trees release oxygen to the air. This oxygen is produced when they transform the carbon dioxide they take in for energy. The trouble is, there is now more CO2 produced than the trees can absorb. Not only have pollution levels risen, but so ha

being removed from land Land is cleared of L

We have been working through these paired texts and the kids love reading and learning about things they weren't aware of. The questions bring up great discussions and sometimes even research opportunities

stormwater from flowing swiftly to lokes and oceans. The United States Department of Agriculture has reported that 100 mature trees can reduce

too! Great resource!



Jennifer W., 4th Grade Teacher

## WAYS TOUSE THIS RESOURCE:

whole group or small group modeling

read and annotate the texts together, then provide the questions for comprehension check, allowing students to use the annotated passages

completely independent practice for students reading above 4th-5th grade level

#### **ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION**

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#### Why is it important to protect our environment?

We breathe the air, we drink and bathe in the water, and we eat the plants and animals in our environment. The way we treat our environment will affect our lives and those around us for years to come. Careless choices can negatively impact our environment. That means breathing dirty air, drinking contaminated water, or having less healthy plants and animals Unfortunately, the changes in our air and atmosphere don't just affect our health. The pollution caused by dangerous chemicals from burning oil, coal, and gas to power cars, factories, and even our homes make holes in the ozone layer. The ozone layer protects us from the

sun's strong rays. The harmful rays affect the growth of plants and even small marine lille in the ocean. This can lead to extinction of wildlife. Air pollution is also contributing to global warming. Claceies are melling and causing ocean levels to rise, which then contributes to flooding. Some scientists also believe global warming is causing more extreme weather, such as powerful huritanes and dangerous bilizards.

#### What can we do to protect our environment?

The human population, or number of people on Earth, is growing, but the resources we need to survive are shrinking. We can do more to help our planet become healthier. Reuse when possible: write on both sides of your paper, and use washable bags rather than plastic throw-aways. Use less water: lake shorter showers, and lurn off the water when brushing your teeth. Save energy; turn off the lights and your devices when you aren't using them, and use energy-saving lightbulbs. Protect the air: bike or walk when you can, and carpool or take public transportation. These small changes can make a big

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#### TREES SAVE THE EARTH

Carbon dioxide (CO2) is a gas that occurs naturally. When humans exhale, for example, carbon dioxide is released. However, there is an excess of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere from burning fossil fuels, like coal and oil. That contributes to holes in the ozone layer and alobot warming.

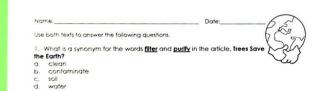
Irres are like the lungs of the Earth. Similar to how lungs deliver oxygen to the bloodstream, trees release oxygen to the bloodstream, trees release oxygen to the air, which they produce after transforming the carbon dioxide they take in for energy. The trouble is, there is now more CO2 produced than the trees can absorb. Not only have pollution levels then, but so has the number of trees being removed from land, Land is cleared of trees when new neighborhoods, businesses, and roads are built. There are more trees being cut down than are being planted each year.

Planling trees in the community will help the environment. Not only do trees reduce CO2 in the atmosphere, but they also absorb other pollutants, and even odors, too. Trees are a natural air putiller.

They can also help conserve energy. Trees help block wind in the winter, which can lower heating costs. Trees also provide shade when II's hot, which can help keep homes cooler in the summer. Providing more shade to streets and buildings can also reduce the temperature of an entire cityl When the sun shines all day on roofs and asphall, these surfaces can be 50-90 degrees hotter than the air. In a large city, this can raise the air temperature up to 5 degrees hotter than surrounding areast. This shade is also important for protecting people from the ultra violet rays of the sun that cause skin cancer.

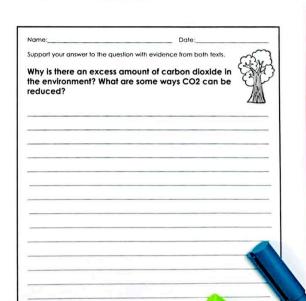
Trees don't just help filter the air. They also help to purify water. The branches and leaves help rain fall more slowly to the ground, which allows the water to sook into the soil. The roots take the water in and clean it. Then the tree releases it through transpiration. Transpiration is the process where plants slowly release water vapor from their leaves. Trees help prevent stormwater, full of pollutants, from flowing swiftly to lakes and oceans. The United States Department of Agriculture has reported that 100 mature trees can reduce runoff by up to 100,000 gallons!

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- 2. Paragraph 3 from Trees Save the Earth fits best with which paragraph in Environment Protection?
- a. paragraph 1
- b. paragraph 2
- c. paragraph 3
- How are the ideas in Environment Protection mostly organized?
- a. in chronological order to tell how the Earth has changed
   b. through compare and contrast of clean air and pollution
- c. with descriptions that tell about how trees help the Earth
- d. as a problem/solution to show how to protect the environment
- 4. What is NOT true about the Earth according to Environment Protection?
- There is more pollution because of more people using resources.
- b. The ozone layer is being affected by pollution.
- Glaciers are melting, so there is no need to conserve water
- There are less resources because of a growing population.
- In Trees Save the Earth, what is the <u>effect</u> of more CO2 in the air?
   Trees absorb the CO2 and release oxygen into the air.
- B. Pollution levels have risen.
- c. There are less trees because land is being cleared.
- d. Power plants creating electricity produce more CO2

6. Which idea in Environment Protection provides a way to reduce dangerous



### FOR THIS PAIR:

two levels of each passage for differentiation

digital (self-grading) and printable formats

seven multiple choice questions (each question assessing a different standard)

one constructed response essay prompt

two styles of articles: 2-column and full page

#### Environment Protection

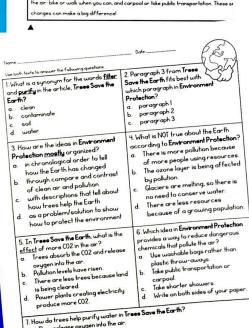
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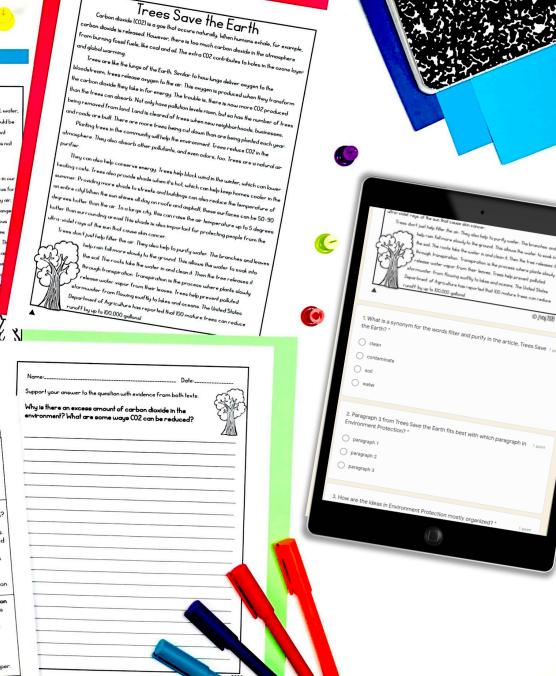
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Trees are a natural air purifier.



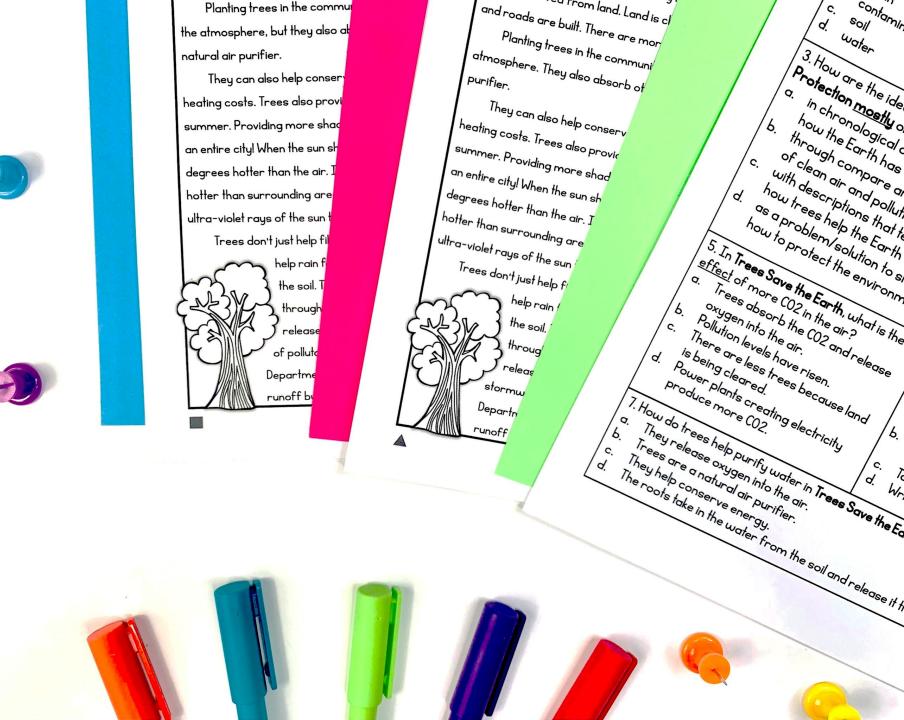
# TWO LEVELS PROVIDED OF EACH PASSAGE

on grade level for 4-5 AND

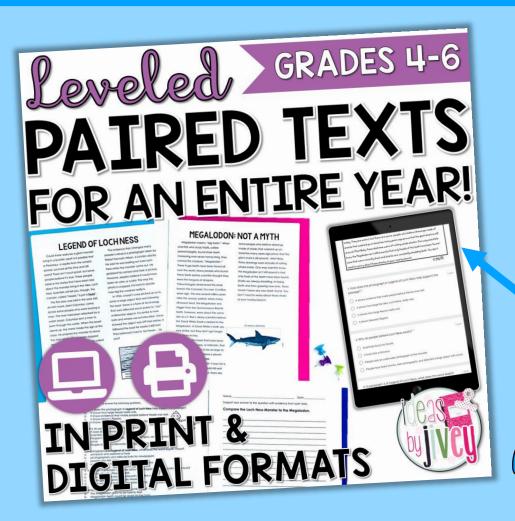
on grade level for 6-7

discreet symbols on the passages to denote the level of passage

the same questions can be answered no matter the level given



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