

LESSONS FOR:

CAUSE AND EFFECT
SUMMARIZING
NARRATIVE WRITING
HOMOPHONES





## Monthly Mentol Text Club

Using mentor texts is one of the best ways to maximize your teaching time. You are able to teach multiple skills, subjects, and topics with just one book!

You will notice that this unit aligns in best practices with my other resources, so it can easily be incorporated into your plans without breaking stride.

With the monthly mentor text club, you'll get a unit just like this one every month during the 2021-2022 school year for less than \$3 a month!

You'll also get exclusive opportunities like giveaways of the book used for the lessons, surveys to provide input on what books and skills you'd like to see incorporated, and immediate email notifications when each new unit is available. Plus, a bonus lesson is included that won't be available anywhere else!

#### JOIN THE CLUB

If you purchased this as an individual unit, it's not too late to join the club! Purchase the club membership bundle, then email me the receipts for your individual purchase and the bundle purchase at <a href="mailto:ideasbyjivey@gmail.com">ideasbyjivey@gmail.com</a>.

I will happily refund you the price you paid for the individual unit!

Happy reading! -Jivey

## Table of Contents

Digital Learning Links	4
Week At-A-Glance	5
Mentor Sentence Lesson	6-13
Teacher Display Sentence	7
Student Sentence Strips	8
Daily Lesson Possibilities and Models	q
Interactive Homophones Activity	
Editing Assessment	12-13
Cause and Effect: Mentor Text	4
Round Robin Story	8
Summarize: Mentor Text	21
Create and Summarize a Story	24
Chain Reaction	27
Summarize and Create a Story	30
Cause and Effect	34
Assess Comprehension	38
Create a Fictional Narrative	
. Fictional Narrative Rubric	45

## Digital Leanning Links

NOTE: The original purpose of the lessons in the Mentor Text Club were for <u>direct</u> <u>teacher instruction</u>. These lessons don't always translate well to a digital learning environment, but I have converted the activities to Slides and Forms as I was able.

These files are for the use of one classroom only, and should not be placed on public web pages or other sharing forums.

Before clicking any of the links in this file, it is important that you are signed into the Google Drive that you will use to share the files with your students.

Click each of the links below and a screen will open to prompt you to make a copy. The files will be in your own Google Drive account.

(You may want to create a folder for all of these!)

Because: Cause and Effect

Because: Chain Reactions

Story Summary

Franz Schubert Gause & Effect

Franz Schubert Comprehension

Mentor Sentence Student Page

Mentor Sentence Assessment

Story Starters

Cause and Effect Poster

Fictional Narrative

You'll need: <u>Because</u> by Mo Willems

O V VV V Decades by the Willelia			
	READING	GRAMMAR	WRITING
DAY ONE	Read <u>Because</u> for enjoyment.  Childrents "Intify"  aus no fite  I sh bo	Show students the mentor  tence is re  t as t' notic bout  se n' empha ag th  inc he hom lones  the d the	Students will use a story 'aı'r sentence 'tell a rour obin clas rory.
DAY TWO	Students will summarize the mentor text, <u>Because</u> .	Students identify the functions of the words in the sentence. Use the interactive activity to teach/review focus skill of homophones.	Students will create another story using a starter in a small group, and summarize their story.
DAY THREE	Students will identify the	Discuss how the sentence  I d be vis to receive the sentence  To revise he sentence  To revise he sentence	Studen a story with a new sion y starter by
DAY FOUR	Students will read an article and identify the cause-and-effect relationships in it.	Discuss how the sentence can be imitated. Share the example and note the differences. Students should imitate the sentence and share.	summarizing it first, and then writing it. Students will share their stories.
DAY FIVE	nde an go ne icle xt uestions.	ctice u "e" e" ting sessn "(or e th ar as a "a ').	ficti I narrati and write I nev no to <u>scause</u> .

#### MENTOR SENTENCE

Core Anchor Standards: L.I, L.2, L.4, W.5

Duration: 15 MINUTES DAILY

Objectives: Students will notice grammar and conventions, revise, and imitate a mentor sentence apply their riving.

Material Ver o usi hcourage o visit r rr (Bec webs ideos on Mentor το read ( arted with o ea plem ntence Mentor ( them: MASTER MENTOR SENTENCES Student Notebooks

Actions: Each day, students will work with a mentor sentence in a different way in their notebook. Discussion is where the learning happens—this should not be center or independent work! Students will notice what is RIGHT about a sentence (rather than looking at a sentence full of mistakes) to apply what they see to their own writing.

Day I: Students should share what they notice about the sentence that makes it an excellent sentence by the new eall end he do not be point or their and there eit to phase they do not single this is not follow.

Day 2: Stents ship a partition of the value of the reader understand what the author is communicating? Especially focus on the subordinating conjunction which creates the conditional, but don't worry if they can't label every single word in the sentence.

Day 3: Students will revise the mentor sentence by adding or changing words without changing the meaning of the sentence.

Day 4: Students will imitate the mentor sentence by keeping the style and structure but writing c har ou we about the xample f and allow the ud since c is the new ffere from the origin

Day 5: Stents with who they have ned with ned a accessn

Monday - possibilities of things to notice \*their and there - commonly confused homophones complex sentence beginning with dependent clause author used along dash rather than a comma (author's style breaks the rule) plural nouns - instruments, musicians

adjectives of quantity - many and enough compound predicate in dependent clause

Tuesday - label the sentence Because - subordinating conjunction many, enough - adjectives others - pro loved, pract and - coordi ng co their - poss re r instruments no there - adve

rb

Because many others loved and practiced their

us clans er

Because mo thers loved there were enough musicians.

> complete subjects simple subjects

were - linkii

complete predict simple predicat

Wednesday - possibility of revised sentence

Because many artists loved and practiced their instruments. there were enough musicians for the orchestra.

(replaced pronoun with specific noun, used comma, added prep, phrase

Thursday - possibility of imitation sentence

Because many chefs prepared and baked their pastries, there were enough desserts.

Paralise

caus

Because many others loved and practiced their instruments— there were enough musicians. ~ Because

Because many others loved and practiced their instruments— there were enough musicians. ~<u>Because</u>

OPHO itio Words that sour they can be con into y ıttin there are four f of the flo scription emt to use the homo s. Under each f both words. sentend there ~<u>Because</u> two Homophones were enough ~ Because hall е hear here

e Becal er)loved and many

Becc mc I. Circle 4 mistakes in the sentence, Rewrite the sentence correctly: tnel practiced to Because many others loved and practiced their instruments—there were enough musicians.

ng Asse

Place the correct work in the place the place the correct work in the place the place the place the place the correct work in the place Place the correct word in the spaces below using the homophones:

Practiced the her to write her own music, too

3. (here, hear) People wanted to \_\_\_\_hear\_\_ the music from the orchestra that played <u>here</u> in this room.

4. (haul, hall) The musicians would haul all their in to on play.

their iane invite 5. (th€ their) cause the m friend d fami so much OW.

love a dmirat n the audienc

going to nece to practice playing <u>your</u> instrument everyday to learn the song.

#### CAUSE AND EFFECT: MENTOR TEXT

Core Anchor Standards: RL.I, RL.5

Duration: 45 MINUTES

Objectives: Students will identify cause and effect relationships in the text.

Material Nee d:

Because

W

Cause an Effect s

Cause and Effect setivity

Actions: Read Because to students for enjoyment.

Discuss how the entire book was filled with cause and effect, specifically what we call chain reactions (when one action or result of an event can cause many more effects, and even change someone's life). Ask the students if it's accurate to say that BECAUSE the uncle caught a cold, his niece became a successful composer. Allow them to debate 25 and supr I love with nusic ning r / say /€ ne ec st et others no a de «na beca e event dan sha ell in love the night of rk and de der t with mul LII TOO naster h on in "simply k :ause"

Complete the first cause and effect example on the activity together as a class. Use the poster to provide transition words to use in discussion when explaining their thinking. (Show students how they should only use one of the transition words, either before the cause OR before the effect. For example, "BECAUSE Franz Schubert wrote beautiful music, people wanted to play his music for others to hear." You might also say, "Franz Schubert wrote beautiful music WHICH LED TO people playing his music for others to d besn't "s hd hear." Yo ple h a<sup>-</sup> + wrote :a ful mi >, S( sonle wi riaht" rr." A finish act ry with a w studen music fo others their d we leces ic supporti ns. () using any transition to only say "because" or "so" depending on cause/effect.)

# AUSE

# 

## PREVIEW.

When/If...

/ so result of...

ne to...

....which is Ited in

...W...

Since...

cduse...

Name: Suggested Responses BEGAUSE: GAUSE & EFFEGT Complete the cause-and-effect relationships from the story. "₿€ beaut "S0" The musicians were going to perform the symphony in a The orchestra rehearsed. arand concert hall The woman became a She was invited to perform talented musician. at the grand concert hall. 'therefore" her firs : name S١ cket. toc ner sic le's

#### ROUND ROBIN STORY

Core Anchor Standards: W.3, W.5, RL.I, RL.2

Duration: 30 MINUTES

Objective: Students will tell a story.

Material Nee d: Story St Zar

Actions: Ive stuc it it a trand in a le. Let dan anouther in a le le let dan anouther in a let dan anouther in an

Choose one of the story starter cards to read aloud. You might start the round robin by creating the next sentence of the story or go ahead and allow the first student to share. Each student should consent as sentence. The atomic literates silly, and that's okay! The good to try go creative flying.

Example: rla crac e kit in her arr receiv com ting purrs

Because neone le th at on the e of et, orrie a e cat might

get hit by a car, or that she wouldn't have enough to eat.

Because Marla's mom wouldn't let her have a pet, Marla wasn't sure how she was going to convince her to let her keep it.

Because Marla was concerned for the kitten, she decided she would sneak her into the house.

Because she had on a big sweater, Marla hid the kitten under it.

Because the cat was just a baby, it began to meow loudly and try to climb out.

Because Marla's mom heard the cat, she came around the corner to see the wiggling lump under

Marla's sweater.

Because no is in a command's im community in a

Because the sye fill vii ham as so to her ab "the burbaing all in box, her

mom's he soften

(continu his way

If you have more time, you can repeat the activity with another starter.

It was Sunday afternoon, which me h 3r c a was outsi = Tlipk bur on the grill.



Tony took his new skateboard to the skitepank and trill dito igna eth butter his



Marla cradled the kitten in her ! Rafael's suitcase was packed, omfor g ina k vie arms .. ret purr



anc ec ild not vait toget to the irpo



Just as we sat down to eat dinne M. ced ar then Jaer ,ent



Desmond jumped as high as he e boul e hou and COU īn he naJd, whe iona her



#### SUMMARIZE: MENTOR TEXT

Core Anchor Standards: RL.I, RL.2

Duration: 20 MINUTES

Objective: Students will summarize a story.

Material lee d:

Because W

Summar ng Activ y

Actions: Remind students of the story you read together, <u>Because</u>. Ask students to summarize the story using the graphic organizer to guide them. If needed, flip back through the pictures to jog their memory (but try not to read the words- let them paraphrase and summarize). Point out that when summarizing, not every detail will be included from the story, only the most important parts.

\*\*Although this seems like a very simple skill, this will help them see the way an author can plan us this are the way and author

## PREVIEW

#### STORY SUMMARY

Summarize the story.

It al to e win people for ear or estra play he musi a sus supose

Since... the musicians practiced a lot, they were talented enough to play in the grand hall for the public.

Becase f. all the girl's usle omidon with cold he was ple to his cket to arth ordestra.

Then... the girl was changed, and she fell in love with music...

...whi let ! ...t > Allean no nd pacti na mu. ; her ntire life ! til she ! . w ! and be ne a mp er.

#### CREATE AND SUMMARIZE A STORY

Core Anchor Standards: W.3, W.5, RL.I, RL.2

Duration: 45 MINUTES

Objective: Students will create and summarize a story.

Material Nee d: Story St Sar Summar ng Activ y

Actions: Remind students of the round robin story you created the previous day, as well as the summarizing activity you completed with the book, <u>Because</u>. Ask students to help you summarize the story you created as a class using the organizer.

Then, group students into four or five groups (depending on how many story starters are left, if you did more than one in the prior lesson). Give each group one of the story starters and have them do a smaller version of round robin with the new story. This time, the story or city of the story of the st

Give students a new copy of the summarizing activity. They should write a summary of the story they told in their group using the organizer. Students could complete this together with their group, or independently.

## PREVIEW

#### STORY SUMMARY

Summarize the story.

It al to e win Viarla our ak en abox in the de of the sac

Since... her mom wouldn't allow her to have a pet, she snuck the kitten in the house under her sweater.

Becase f. the kill en's not see Mar is roman kne shell do the line of the line

Then... Marla's mom fell in love with the kitten after snuggling her...

...whi It I whall to nam I Sr whall.

#### CHAIN REACTION

Core Anchor Standards: RL.I, RL.5

Duration: 20 MINUTES

Objectives: Students will identify cause and effect relationships in the text.

Material lee d:

Chain Re Ac

Cause a Effect s

Actions: Remind students of the cause-and-effect activity from the first day.

Explain that when there is a chain reaction, effects can become causes to create new effects.

Show students how all of the statements from the previous day's activity are now flipped... the causes are now effects, and vice versa. Complete the first cause and effect e restor ( in if need to tiv ruguth ~ th as lauu. disc ic when provide blain ГО students of finish their swel vith reaso ner, supp a ba

## PREVIEW

Name: Suggested Responses BEGAUSE: CHAIN REACTIONS Complete the cause-and-effect relationships from the story. υD Fr 12 schuk and b "As a result of" The orchestra rehears They played beautifully. She worked hard all her life The woman became a to learn about music, talented musician. practice, and write. "Due to the fact that" kely felt hored t of her s

#### SUMMARIZE AND CREATE A STORY

Core Anchor Standards: W.3, W.5, RL.I, RL.2

Duration: TWO 45 MINUTE PERIODS

Objective: Students will create and summarize a story.

Material Nee d: Story St Car Summar ng Actir y

Actions: Make enough copies of the story starter cards so that each student can have one of the starters they have not used yet (they should still have a choice of either three or four of the cards, depending on how many you completed as a class).

Students will write the story on their own while using the "Because" format-but first, they will use the summarizing activity to help them plan their story. This should help them have a beginning/middle/end of their story.

It might the fund is to part on and mple the sum arm if by feel "stuck."

Make sure to allow time for students to share out their stories. It will be so neat for students to hear all the ways the story "could" go starting from one sentence!

## PREVIEW

#### STORY SUMMARY

Summarize the story.

It al to e w, n rnere as bia out trainr time.

Since... we couldn't see, we got flashlights and candles.

Becc se f. the or ren ou get to be ame very hor inside so we a cool in the way a cool inside so

Then... we saw all our neighbors had the same idea...

...whi It is the dance ary with musians a ging id

• Name:	Example	Date:	• -

Just as we sat down to eat dinner, the lights blinked and then suddenly went out.

Becau the me at, op b their condit on a de tadech sity's ower

Because we couldn't see, we ate by candlengin.

Because there was no electricity, we played flashlight games inside.

Because of the blackout, we had no air conditioner and we all started sweating buckets.

Becau in e as conigntto a bi aze, a sto pea ou de to conf.

Becau every è se our stre lidn'+ l'e pi er they stepped outside, too.

Because Greta liked to play guitar, she strummed a tune.

Because Evan liked to sing, he sang along with Greta's song.

Because Pami placed the sourchase, he blow some naturallying with Grata and Ev. 1.

Becau every e ioy ''' mus we c''' 'e 'ng c's ng, too.

#### CAUSE AND EFFECT

Core Anchor Standards: RI.I, RI.5

Duration: 45 MINUTES

Objectives: Students will identify cause and effect relationships in the text.

Material lee di

"Franz S t"

Cause a Effect izer

Actions: Read "Franz Schubert" with the students.

Allow students to work with a partner or independently to identify cause and effect relationships in the article to complete the organizer.

## PREVIEW

## PREVIEW

#### Franz Schubert

Franz Peter Schubert is a famous composer who wrote over 600 songs, as well as symphonies, sonatas, and operas, in his thirty-one years of life. He grew up near Vienna, Austria in the early 1800s. His father was a musician, and he taught Franz callis brilling how any istrumentally istrumentally is the pian. By the age of irte 1, an vc already my sing s gs.

rived ......usic Y rtund y, th ....unt h John ays he word down. poor. A ough has best and hest and He even wrote operas hoping to sell them, but no one wanted to perform them. It's hard to imagine that someone considered such an influential and famous composer today did not have anyone who wanted to hear his music. Now, some might say Franz Schubert was ahead of his time. So many people fell in love with his beautiful music only after he died.

Franz Schubert completed seven symphonies in his short lifetime. Symphonies are long orchestra performances typically with four sections, called movements. as no stwent fiv hinut, me ing mos symphoss are Moveme st f nies ∍d " symp wo mo in its kit bause... Frictididn't hish i He comp movements of the symphony in 1822. In 1823, ne was awaraed an honorary diploma from the Graz Music Society. As a thank you, he sent what was completed to Anselm Hüttenbrenner. Hüttenbrenner held on to the pages for forty-two years before sharing "Unfinished" with the public in a concert performed in Vienna.

Some people believe the Unfinished Symphony actually had been finished but because Franz Schubert was not very organized, the pages of the other two movements were lost. Others believe that a using ed during or er because /+ ' ver n etedi Afe he simp dar e, howeve hat it v holars · mean. to be muse .....n ......vemus bau unusual style of what is completed.



Name: Suggested Responses

\_\_\_\_ Date: \_

#### FRANZ SCHUBERT

Complete the cause-and-effect relationships from the article.

anz's f in Wa a

Fra learned the

No one wanted to buy or perform his music.

Franz was awarded an honorary diploma from the Graz Music Society.

Franz was poor all his life.

of a symphony he'd written to Hüttenbrenner as a thank you.

rai w ni ve /

Some people believe the Un isned incomphonism incomplete the contract was a second contract with the contract with the contract was a second contract with the c

#### ASSESS COMPREHENSION

Core Anchor Standards: RI.I, RI.3, RI.4, RI.5

Duration: 15 MINUTES

Objective: Students will demonstrate understanding of an article.

Material Vee d: "Franz S r"

Franz Schert A . hent

Actions: Allow time for students to use the article to answer the questions on the assessment. This can be used for a grade, or done as a whole group/small group lesson for annotation practice.

ALL ABOUT ANNOTATION

## PREVIEW

lame:	ANSWER KEY	Date:
Answer the	ese questions about <u>Franz Schubert</u> .	
I. What w	as the EFFECT of Hüttenbrenner keeping	the pages of "Unfinished" for
42 years?		
b. F2		oma de in a public concert.
d. Franz	z Schubert was able to complete it.	
	schubert is considered an <u>influential</u> compo a synonym for <i>influential</i> :	oser today.
a. mind	or b. unknow	'n
c.  3. Whywards a second of the second of th	to the article, he was poor because he was	or made. He applied to be a
conductor,	, but was turned down. He also wrote operas	s to sell, but no one wanted to
perform t	hem.	
4. Why is	the symphony called "Unfinished"?	
a. Franz w	vas unorganized.	
b. Syr no	or; I re ) i vement: Ind nfini: Id	l" c s not.

d. Symphonies have tour movements, and "Untinished" has two.

#### CREATE A FICTIONAL NARRATIVE

Core Anchor Standards: W.3, W.4, W.5

Duration: 45 MINUTES

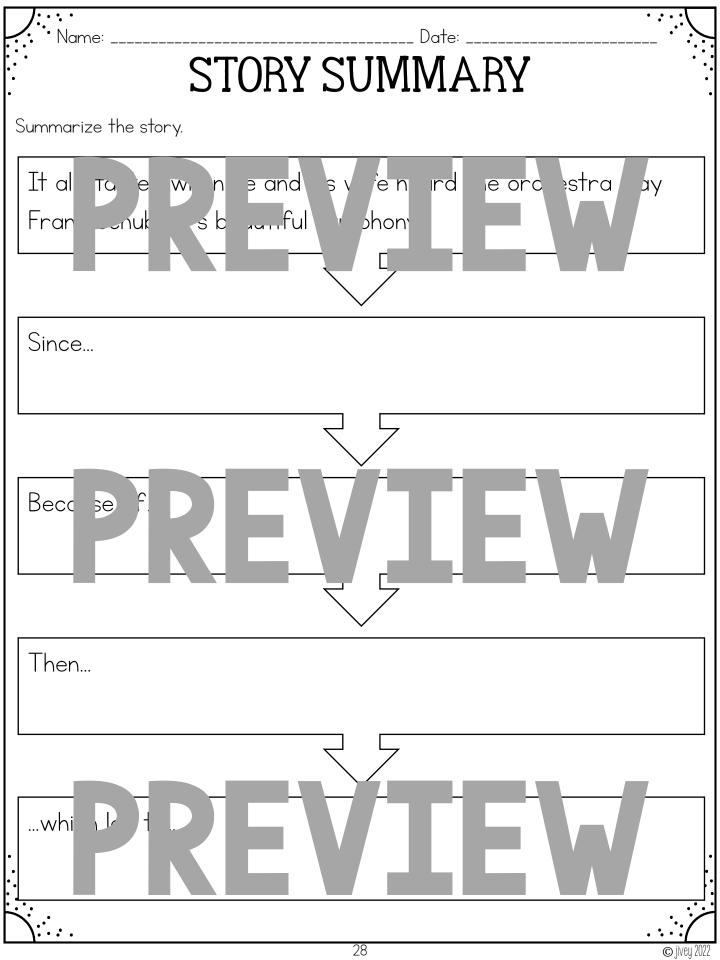
Objective: Students will write a narrative.

Material Nee d:
Summar ity
Narrativ Checklis
Paper for Story

Actions: Remind students of the term "chain reaction" and have a student define it for the class. Ask students to think of how the story might have ended differently if one event in the chain reaction had changed. What if the girl's uncle hadn't been sick and had actually gone to the concert? Students should rewrite the ending, first using the summary activity to help guide their story.

Go over pck that the the contraction of the luded in einmarration.

## PREVIEW



 Name:	Date:	
	en he and his wife heard the orchestra pl beautiful Unfinished Symphony.	lay
- PR		
;; <del>-</del> }::		•

:: Name: Date:	Ţ
FICTIONAL NARRATIVE CHECKLIST	•
use one point of view to tell the story  I is fant k o buns  I this in sha chite inditing	
use sensory details	
dialogue if necessary	
thoughts and feelings revealed	
otory unfolde in peruence  Je hts ir exp rie  Just senso, Jetans	
lacktriangle use transition words and phrases	
rising and falling action	
edit for errors	
is not complete varied sentences	•
∵∴	/

#### Actional Narrature Rubric

	EXCEEDS	MEETS	DOES NOT MEET
Id s	ry is vel d and stay.  Jonsi  Ints sh  Supporting details	S / is dev ed an Itly stay: topic pport are provided (may be listed)	Stalis not devoled and doe of opic  No sa the stalls are provided
Organization	Uses a strong lead and provides a conclusion to wrap up the story	Uses a strong lead or provides a conclusion to wrap up the story	Does not use a strong lead or provide a conclusion to wrap up the story
	Organizes an event sequence Ids r th blen d lution	Organizes an event sequence that is mostly orderly; inc es an son but y be user	Lacks organization of events s e story is o f order; m g problem solution
Style	ie king ds and	king word ad phr s	Lack of distance and phras
	Show-don't-tell descriptive details are shared	Some descriptive details are shared	Lacks descriptive details
	Appropriate language to remain with one point of view	Language mostly expresses one point of view	Language does not express a consistent point of view or is not appropriate for the task
Grar a Conve ions	Handwriting is clear & legible  erro no talization of the section	Handwriting is mostly legible  A verror capit stion c or punction  ne variat in sente	Handwriting is illegible  Merrors in talization and putus  Only nces used, or inces is fragments



## TERMS OF USE

#### Thank you for your purchase!

© Copyright 2022 Ideas By Jivey

Permission granted to copy pages specifically designed for student or teacher use by the original purchaser or licensee. The reproduction of any other part of this product is strictly prohibited. Copying any part of this product and placing it on the Internet in any form (even a personal/classroom website) is strictly forbidden. Doing so is a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA).

#### Please DO:

\*Use this product with your students in your class or for your own personal use.

\*Buy additional licenses for others to use this product at a discount by visiting your TPT "My Purchases" page.

\*Review this product to recommend that others buy it by providing a direct link to jivey's store or product.

#### Please DO NOT:

\*Give this item to others without the purchase of an additional license for them (this includes emailing, printing copies, or sharing through a website, cloud, or network).

\*Copy or modify any part of this document to offer

others for free or for sale.

### Credits of Use:

Thank you so much for your download!

Feedback and ratings are always appreciated!

Make sure to follow my blog for more classroom ideas: www.ideasbyjivey.com

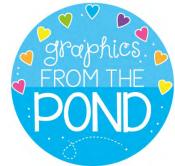


Clip Art, Frame, & Background Credit:







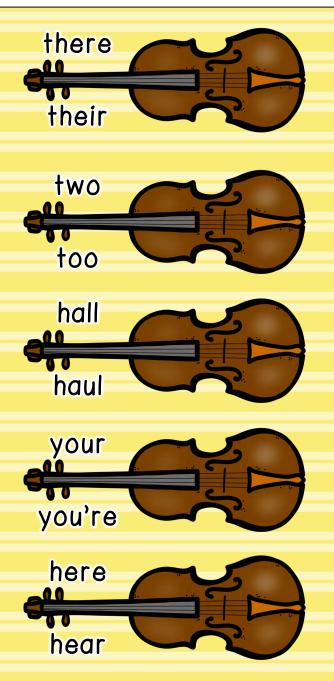


## Because many others loved and practiced their instruments— there were enough musicians. ~ Because

musicians.	~ <u>Because</u>
What do you notice about this sentence?	
Label the parts of speech in the sentence that you know	<i>y</i> :
Because many others loved and p	oracticed
their instruments— there were e	nough
musicians.	
Revise the sentence:	
Write a sentence imitating the style and structure of th	e mentor sentence:

#### HOMOPHONES

Words that sound the same but are spelled differently are called homophones. Sometimes, they can be confused. Write a description to help you remember the way to use each of the homophones. Then, write one sentence with both words.



It was Sunday afternoon, which meant Grandpa was outside flipping burgers on the grill.

Tony took his new skateboard to the skatepark and tried to ignore the butterflies in his stomach.

Marla cradled the kitten in her arms and received comforting purrs in return.



Rafael's suitcase was packed, and he could not wait to get to the airport!



Just as we sat down to eat dinner, the lights blinked and then suddenly went out.



Desmond jumped as high as he could in the bounce house and when he landed, it sent Fiona flying even higher.

