

Possessives

pencil's	regular plural nouns at least two apostrophe after the s pronouns replaces a possessive noun no apostrophe
Red's	
crayon's	
boat's	

Scribe Nouns

 friends best two kind caring
 taco one crunchy beef tasty

My 4 year old little sister is always sad and whiny at bedtime.

Adjectives

 student messy worried male young

Proper Nouns

name of a holiday
name of a state
China
name of an event
name of a school
Patsy's class
name you call a family member
a person's name

Modifiers

adjectives

describe nouns

opinion, color, condition, feelings, shape, size, how many

carefully	always
tomorrow	neatly

Sentences

We must go on a journey.	We must collect the water.
I reach the well.	I hear the chatter of women.

Patsy dip into the dusty water and fill to the brim.

I lift the cup to my lips.	I gulp the water down.
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Order of Adjectives

opinion
pretty

size
huge

condition
tired

age
young

material
cotton

Conjunctions

I can run and be loud outside,	or	I can eat my sherbet quietly inside.
The school band starts to play,	and	
My teacher does not speak Spanish,	so	she cannot talk to my mother.
I liked being the rainbow tulip,	but	it was hard to be different.

Gerunds

functions

modifier

Ruth is protecting the rights of those who aren't treated fairly.

Ruth liked to read about women who were taking charge.

Ruth was learning to fight prejudice.

Appositives

Eugene	a mean, racist boy
mallards	green and brown ducks
atrium	courtyard filled with birds

The principal Mr. Lydon was loved by all his students.

Prepositional Phrases

over

for my aunt

of

to

under

at

with my hands

in